初めてのオリンピック The First Olympic Flag

オリンピック旗(オリンピック・シンボル)は、重なりあう5つの輪が 5つの大陸の団結を、旗の白地と輪を合わせた6色で世界の国旗 を表しており、世界中の国や地域が集まり、連帯することを象徴 しています。

近代オリンピックの提唱者、クーベルタンは国際オリンピック委員 会(IOC)設立20周年となる1914年にこのオリンピック・シンボル を公表しましたが、第一次世界大戦のために1916年ベルリン大会 は中止となり、大会において旗が初めて掲げられたのは戦後の アントワープ大会となりました。

The Olympic Flag depicts the five interlaced rings, which represent the union of the five continents. The six colours including the white in the background signify the colours composing every competing nation's flag at the time.

The flag symbolizes the meeting of athletes from countries and regions throughout the world at the Olympic Games. Coubertin, the advocator of the modern Olympics, released the Olympic Symbols in 1914 to mark the 20th anniversary of the founding of the IOC. However, since the 1916 Berlin Games were cancelled due to WWI, the Olympic Flag was first hoisted at the 1920 Antwerp Games.

# Spontaneous Solidarity Spontaneous Solidarity

陸上競技男子5,000mと10,000mにおいて、フィンランドのパーボ・ヌルミとフランスのジョゼフ・ギルモが優勝争いを繰り広げました。

5,000mではギルモが、10,000mではヌルミがそれぞれ勝利しましたが、両選手の激しいデッドヒートを目の当たりにした、それぞれの応援団は互いに相手国の選手に対し声援を送り、競技場内の選手と観衆は一体となっていました。

その様子を見ていた陸上競技日本代表の野口源三郎は「かかる気高い精神の流れは、万場の観衆を同化しないではいなかった。」と綴っています。

In the finals of the men's 5,000 m and 10,000 m, Paavo Nurmi of Finland competed with loseph Guillemot of France

When Guillemot won the 5,000 m and Nurmi the 10,000 m, the cheering squads of the two athletes, watching them run neck and neck, applauded their rivals. The gesture produced solidarity between the athletes and the spectators.

Genzaburo Noguchi, a member of the Japanese athletic team who witnessed the scene, later wrote in his book that all the spectators at the stadium absorbed this manifestation of noble spirit.

写真: 陸上競技男子5,000mでデッドヒートを繰り広げるヌルミ(手前)とギルモ(奥)。

Nurmi (front) and Guillemot (behind) running a close race in the men's 5,000 m final

写真:筑波大学附属図書館所蔵



写真:フォート・キシモ



1964年東京大会はアジア初のオリンピックとして 93の国と地域が参加し、開会式では約5,000人の 代表選手団が整然と入場行進を行いました。

一方、閉会式では競技を終えた多くのアスリートたちが互いに讃えあい、国や地域の別なく、肩を抱き合い 入場したことで有名です。

この入場行進のスタイルは、まさに「平和の祭典」を 体現したものとして、後の大会でも採用されるように なりました。

The 1964 Tokyo Olympic Games, the first to be held in Asia, hosted athletes from 93 countries and regions. At the opening ceremony, as many as 5,000 athletes representing their countries marched in the stadium in perfect order.

In contrast, the closing ceremony gained fame, as the athletes, having competed in the events, walked into the stadium, regardless of country or region, with their arms around their rivals' shoulders, celebrating each other as athletes.

This style, embodying the Festival of Peace, was practiced in the Games that followed.



## Power of Sports

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JICA members engaged in coaching to promote sports and enhance sport perform

新型コロナウイルスが世界中で社会生活に大きな影響を与える中、 JOCはスポーツが社会や人々のつながりに与える価値や重要性 を改めて認識し、スポーツの力や価値を国際協力において最大限 に活用しようと、国際協力機構(JICA)との連携を強化して います。

今後もJOCはオリンピック・ムーブメントと国際社会との協調、 協働を推進し、平和でより良い世界の構築のために、国内の関係 団体やIF、各国NOCとも連携しながら、スポーツを通じた国際 貢献に寄与していきます。

During this time when COVID-19 greatly affects social activities in countries around the world, the JOC recognises the value and importance of sports for communities and human connections. The JOC has enhanced the partnerships with the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) with the desire to make the most of the power and value of sports in international cooperation.

The JOC continues to enhance the Olympic movement and collaboration with the international community in order to build a peaceful and better world. We will work together with national stakeholders, IFs and NOCs around the world to contribute internationally through sports.

IOCが主導し国内オリンピック委員会(NOC)、国際競技連盟 (IF)、国内競技連盟(NF)など全世界で5,500を超える組織が 連帯し、より多くのアスリートが参加できる機会と、アスリートたち が平等に競い合うための一つのルールをつくっています。 およそ120年という、決して長くはない歴史の中で、これだけの組織・

人々が連帯できるのは、まさにスポーツの力と言えるものです。

The IOC takes the initiative, in solidarity with over 5,500 organisations including the National Olympic Committees (NOCs), International Sports Federations (IFs) and National Federations (NFs), in drawing up a set of rules to offer opportunities for as many athletes as possible to participate and compete on an equal basis.

The power of sports has brought solidarity among such large numbers of organisations and people in a mere 120 years.

International Olympic Committee

一つのルールのもとに、スポーツ団体はつながり、ともに歩んでいます Under one set of rules, sports federations remain united

NOC

206を超える国と地域のオリンピック委員会 National Olympic Committees of more than 206 countries and regions

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40のIOC承認の国際競技連盟

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